



FOR OFFICIAL USE

--	--	--	--	--	--

National
Qualifications
2015

Mark

--

X754/75/01**Philosophy**

THURSDAY, 4 JUNE

9:00 AM – 10:30 AM



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 *

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

Full name of centre

--

Town

--

Forename(s)

--

Surname

--

Number of seat

--

Date of birth

Day

--	--

Month

--	--

Year

--	--

Scottish candidate number

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Total marks — 50

Attempt ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 1 *

Total marks - 50

Attempt ALL questions

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

Question 1 — Arguments in Action

- (a) Give an example of a sentence that is not a statement.

1

- (b) (i) State **two** features of deductive arguments.

2

- (ii) Give an example of a deductive argument.

1

- (c) Is the following argument valid? Give **two** reasons for your answer.

All cooks love food.

Peter is a cook.

Therefore, Peter loves food.

3



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 2 *

Question 1 (continued)

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

- (d) What is a false dilemma fallacy? Give an example to support your answer.

3

[Turn over



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 3 *

Question 2 — Knowledge and Doubt

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

- (a) Describe **one** philosophical definition of “knowledge”.

4

- (b) (i) Describe what Hume means by impressions and ideas. Give an example of **each** to support your answer.

4



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 4 *

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

4

[illegible]

2

* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 5 *

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

6

[illegible]

Question 3 — Moral Philosophy

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

- (a) (i) State **two** features of Bentham's utilitarianism.

2

- (ii) Explain **two** problems with Bentham's utilitarianism.

4

[Turn over



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 7 *

MARKS | DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

4

Explain how a Rule Utilitarian might respond to this scenario.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Question 3 (continued)

You have studied a moral theory **other than Utilitarianism**.

- (c) Name your **chosen theory** and explain **two** problems with it.

4

[Turn over for Question 3 (d) on *Page ten*

MARKS
DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN



DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

Your friend has fallen behind with coursework and is in danger of failing. You have finished and could easily cheat by writing it for her.

6

[illegible]

L



ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 1 1 *

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

MARKS

DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN



* X 7 5 4 7 5 0 1 1 2 *